

I

1. [[eə] n

1. 1) доля, часть

one's share of the expenses [of the plunder] - чья-л. доля расходов [добычи]

to get one's due [one's proper, one's fair] share of smth. - получить полагающуюся [причитающуюся, справедливую] часть /долю/ чего-л.

he got his full share - он получил свою долю сполна

to give due share of the credit - воздать должное

to go /to run, to club/ shares (with smb. in smth.) - честно поделиться (чем-л. с кем-л.), делить поровну /пополам/ (что-л. с кем-л.)

I'll go shares with you on that dinner - расходы по обеду мы с вами разделим поровну

to take /to go/ smth. share and share alike - делить поровну /по-братски/

2) доля, удел

to fall to smb.'s share - выпасть на чью-л. долю, стать чьим-л. уделом

I have had my share of worries - на мою долю выпало немало злоключений

2. участие, роль

to have/to take, to bear/ a /one's/ share in smth. - принимать участие в чём-л.

to take a share in the conversation - участвовать в беседе, вступить в разговор

what share had he in their success? - какую роль сыграл он в их успехе?

he had no share in the plot - он не принимал участия в заговоре

he must bear his share of responsibility - он должен нести свою долю ответственности

he has had no small share in framing the destinies of our country - он сыграл не последнюю роль в определении судьбы нашей родины

3. акция; пай

to hold shares in a company [in a firm, in a bank] - иметь акции какой-л. компании [фирмы, какого-л. банка]

co-op share - пай в кооперативе

share to bearer - акция на предъявителя

share certificate - акционерный сертификат свидетельство на акцию

to allot shares - распределять акции (по подписке)

shares have fallen - курсы акций упали

◇ shares! - чур, поровну!

for my share - *редк.* что касается меня

2. [[eə] v

1. (тж. share out)

1) делить, распределять

to share smth. equally - поделить что-л. поровну

to share smth. among five men - поделить что-л. на пять человек /на пятерых/

2) делить, разделять (с кем-л. что-л.)

to share smth. with smb. - (по)делиться чем-л. с кем-л.

to share one's bread with smb. - поделиться с кем-л. хлебом

only we two shared this secret - только мы двое знали эту тайну

we share everything - у нас всё общее

let me share your knowledge - поделись со мной своими знаниями

the two chemists shared the Nobel prize - Нобелевская премия была присуждена совместно этим двум химикам

3) пользоваться совместно

to share a room with smb. - жить вместе /в одной комнате/ с кем-л.

to share a table - сидеть за одним столом (*обедать, работать и т. п.*)

to share a bed - делить ложе

to share an umbrella - идти вдвоём под одним зонтом

we each have a room of our own but we share a bathroom - у нас у каждого своя комната, но ванная одна

2. 1) участвовать (в чём-л.), делить

to share (in) the expenses [(in) the losses] - принять участие в расходах [в убытках], делить расходы [убытки]

to share responsibility [blame] - разделять ответственность[вину]

he shares responsibility - он тоже несёт ответственность

to share and share alike - участвовать на равных правах

I am ready to share with you in the costs - я готов разделить с вами расходы

2) иметь долю или часть; быть пайщиком

to share in a firm - быть пайщиком фирмы

3. 1) делить (горе, радость и т. п.)

to share smb.'s lot [smb.'s hardships] - делить с кем-л. судьбу [трудности]

he shared the same fate - его постигла та же участь

2) разделять (чужое горе и т. п.); сопереживать

to share (in) smb.'s grief - разделять чьё-л. горе; переживать чужое горе как своё

4. разделять (мнение, вкусы и т. п.)

to share smb.'s likes and dislikes - разделять вкусы кого-л.

I share your opinion - я разделяю ваше мнение, я присоединяюсь к вашему мнению

share
share [share shares shared sharing] *verb, noun* *BrE* [ʃeə(r)]^m *NAmE* [ʃer]^m
verb

USE AT SAME TIME

- 1. transitive, intransitive ~ (sth) (with sb)** to have or use sth at the same time as sb else
 - Sue shares a house with three other students.
 - There isn't an empty table. Would you mind sharing?

DIVIDE BETWEEN PEOPLE

- 2. transitive ~ sth (out) (among/between sb)** to divide sth between two or more people
 - We shared the pizza between the four of us.
 - Rita shared her money out among her six grandchildren.
 - Profits are shared out yearly.

see also ↑job-sharing, ↑power-sharing

GIVE SOME OF YOURS

- 3. transitive, intransitive ~ (sth) (with sb)** to give some of what you have to sb else; to let sb use sth that is yours
 - Eli shared his chocolate with the other kids.
 - The conference is a good place to share information and exchange ideas.
 - Bob told Jess he wanted to share his life with her.
 - John had no brothers or sisters and wasn't used to sharing.

FEELINGS/IDEAS/PROBLEMS

- 4. transitive, intransitive** to have the same feelings, ideas, experiences, etc. as sb else
 - ~ **sth** They shared a common interest in botany.
 - a view that is widely shared
 - shared values
 - ~ **sth with sb** People often share their political views with their parents.
 - ~ **in sth** I didn't really share in her love of animals.
- 5. transitive, intransitive** to tell other people about your ideas, experiences and feelings
 - ~ **sth** Men often don't like to share their problems.
 - The two friends shared everything— they had no secrets.
 - ~ **(sth with sb)** Would you like to share your experience with the rest of the group?
 - The group listens while one person shares (= tells other people about their experiences, feelings, etc.) .

BLAME/RESPONSIBILITY

- 6. intransitive, transitive** to be equally involved in sth or responsible for sth
 - ~ **in sth** I try to get the kids to share in the housework.
 - ~ **sth (with sb)** Both drivers shared the blame for the accident.

more at a trouble shared is a trouble halved **at** ↑trouble *n.*

Verb forms:

verb forms	
present simple	
I / you / we /they	share
	BrE / ʃeə(r) /
	NAmE / ʃer /
he / she /it	shares
	BrE / ʃeəz /
	NAmE / ʃerz /
past simple, past participle	shared
	BrE / ʃeəd /
	NAmE / ʃerd /
-ing form	sharing
	BrE / ʃeərɪŋ /
	NAmE / ʃerɪŋ /

Word Origin:

v. and *n.* **senses 1 to 4** Old English *scearu* 'division, part into which something may be divided', of Germanic origin; related to Dutch *schare* and German *Schar* 'troop, multitude', also to ↑shear. The verb dates from the late 16th cent.

Thesaurus:

share *verb* **T, I**

- She shares a house with two other students.

divide • • **split** • • **pool** • |disapproving **carve sth up** •

share/divide/split/carve up sth **between /among** different people

share/split/pool sth **with sb**

share/divide/split the **money/work**

Share, divide or split? Things are **shared** between people; things are **divided** between people, uses or places; things are **split** between people, things or places. **Divide** is often used about very important things; **share** is used about less important things:

• He shared his sweets out among his friends.

✗ He divided his sweets among his friends.:

• The story is about a father who divides his property among his sons.

Example Bank:

- Each partner is entitled to share in the profits of the business.
- He shared in our enthusiasm for rowing.
- How do you share out three cakes among four people?
- Personal experience of childbirth gives a dimension of knowledge that others cannot fully share.
- Responsibility is shared between parents and teachers.
- She had to share a bedroom with her sister.
- She wished he would let her share his pain.
- The patterns are shared among the potters.
- These ideas are widely shared in the community.
- We shared the money equally between the three of us.
- an environment where information is freely shared
- experienced teachers willing to share their expertise with others
- Don't try to do everything yourself: you will need to share the load with your partner.
- John had no brothers or sisters and wasn't used to sharing.
- She shares a house with three other students.
- The old man shared his money out among his six grandchildren.
- There isn't an empty table. Would you mind sharing?
- Tom shared his chocolate with the other kids.

Idiom: ↑share and share alike

noun

PART/AMOUNT OF STH

1. countable, usually singular ~ (of/in sth) one part of sth that is divided between two or more people

- How much was your share of the winnings?
- Next year we hope to have a bigger share of the market.
- (BrE) I'm looking for a **flat share** (= a flat that is shared by two or more people who are not related).

see also ↑market share, ↑timeshare

2. singular the part that sb has in a particular activity that involves several people

- We all did our share.
- ~ **of sth** Everyone must accept their share of the blame.

3. singular ~ (of sth) an amount of sth that is thought to be normal or acceptable for one person

- I've had my share of luck in the past.
- I've done my share of worrying for one day!

IN BUSINESS

4. countable ~ (in sth) any of the units of equal value into which a company is divided and sold to raise money. People who own **shares** receive part of the company's profits

- shares in British Telecom
- a fall in **share prices**
- share capital
- a share certificate

compare ↑stock n. (4)

see also ↑ordinary share

FARM EQUIPMENT

5. countable (NAme) = ↑ploughshare

see a slice/share of the cake **at** ↑cake n., (more than) your fair share of sth **at** ↑fair adj., the lion's share (of sth) **at** ↑lion, a piece/slice/share of the pie **at** ↑pie

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Thesaurus:

share **noun** C, usually **sing.**

• How much was your share of the winnings?

ration • • **quota** • • **cut** • • **percentage** • • **allocation** •

a share/ration/quota/cut/percentage/allocation **of** sth

get your share/ration/quota/cut/percentage/allocation

have your share/ration/quota

Share, ration or quota? **Share** and **quota** can be used to talk about such things as **luck, laughs, work or blame**. **Share** is more frequent and **quota** is used more in formal or written English. **Ration** is used to talk about food, or sth nice that you must not expect too much of.

Example Bank:

- American shares rose 2.7% the next day.
- Broadcast networks are losing share to cable networks.
- Everyone seems to want to get into television to claim their share of fame and fortune.
- Everyone wants to claim their share of fame and fortune.
- He had done his share of partying in college.
- Hong Kong share prices plunged.
- Hospitals take the lion's share of the NHS budget.
- I accept my share of the blame.
- I have a few shares in the gas compny.
- I have some money in stocks and shares.
- I've got a few shares in British Aerospace.
- She has seen her share of suffering
- She may be entitled to a share of his future earnings.
- She won a share of the spoils at the last competition.
- The Chief Executive's share option has earned him over £2 million.
- The company has issued four classes of shares.
- The company's market share slipped to under 15% last month.
- The company's shares slumped 11%.
- The government devotes a disproportionate share of the budget to military expenditure.
- The group recently announced a £300 m share buy-back.
- The industry has had its fair share of problems.
- The region receives a higher share of tax revenue than it raises.
- The shares were trading at \$1.10.
- The supermarket giant has continued to gain market share.
- The wife owns an 80% share of their second home.
- We must all do our share of the work.
- Will this affect the value of my shares?
- You should receive a large share of the profits.
- a modest share of total exports
- a new company dealing in US shares
- a reduced share of the vote
- allegations of illegal share dealings
- the FTSE 100 share index
- to lose market share
- I'm hoping for a share in the profits.
- I've done my share of worrying for one day!
- I've had my share of luck in the past.

share

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **share**¹ **S1 W1** /ʃeə \$ ʃer/ **BrE** ² **AmE** ³ **verb**

1. USE TOGETHER [intransitive and transitive] to have or use something with other people:

- " We don't have enough books, so you'll have to share.
- " The three of us shared a taxi.

share something with somebody

- " I have an office that I share with some other teachers.

2. LET SOMEBODY USE SOMETHING [transitive] to let someone have or use something that belongs to you:

- " As a kid, he'd never share his toys.

share something with somebody

- " Will you share your fries with me?

3. DIVIDE [transitive] (also share out) to divide something between two or more people

share something between/among somebody

- " They shared the cake between them.
- " On his death, his property was shared out between his children.

4. RESPONSIBILITY/BLAME [transitive] to have equal responsibility for doing something, paying for something etc:

- " We share the responsibility for the children.
- " I own the house, but we share the bills.
- " We all share some of the blame for the accident.

5. SAME [transitive] to have the same opinion, quality, or experience as someone else

share sb's view/concern/belief etc

- " Other parents share her belief in the importance of reading.
- " I believe my view is widely shared.

share something with somebody

- " Stubbornness was a characteristic he shared with his mother.

6. TELL SOMEBODY SOMETHING [intransitive and transitive] to tell other people about an idea, secret, problem etc:

Students were able to share their experiences.

share something with somebody

Would you like to share your feelings with the group?

7. **share your life with somebody** if you share your life with someone, you spend your life together with them as their husband, wife etc:

I'm not ready to share my life with anyone.

8. **share and share alike** *spoken* used to say that you should share things fairly and equally between everyone

...

COLLOCATIONS (for Meaning 5)

nouns

- **share a belief/opinion** It was clear that the police did not share her opinion.
- **share a view** He shared my view of what had been going on.
- **share a feeling** I know that many people do not share my feelings.
- **share sb's values** (=have the same ideas about what is right and wrong) The only way to change things is to elect politicians who share our values.
- **share sb's concern/enthusiasm etc** (=feel the same concern, enthusiasm etc as someone else) I share the concern of parents about the content of some of these computer games.

adverbs

- **be widely shared** (=shared by a lot of people) This view is now widely shared.

...

THESAURUS

to give something to a group of people

- **hand something out/give something out** to give something to each of the people in a group: The teacher handed out the test papers. | I'm going to give out some forms for you to fill in.
- **distribute** to give things to a large number of people, especially in the streets: Anti-war protesters were distributing leaflets.
- **share** (also **share something out** *British English*) to divide something into equal parts and give a part to each person: They shared the profits among the staff.

share in something *phrasal verb*

if you share in someone's success, happiness etc, you have it or enjoy it with them:

His daughters did not share in his happiness.

II. share ^{S1} ^{W1} *BrE* ^{AmE} *noun*

[Language: Old English; Origin: scearu 'cutting, division']

1. **IN A COMPANY** [countable] one of the equal parts into which the [↑]ownership of a company is divided

share in

We've got shares in Allied Chemicals. ⇨ [↑]stock ¹(2)

2. **PART OF SOMETHING** [singular] the part of something that you own or are responsible for

share of/in

- I gave them my share of the bill and left.
- a share in the profits
- I do my share (=do my part) of the housework.

3. **your (fair) share**

a) if you have had your share of something, for example problems, success, or adventure, a lot of it has happened to you:

- You've sure had your share of problems, haven't you?
- He'd had more than his fair share of adventure.

b) your share of something is the amount that you deserve to have:

Don't worry – you'll get your fair share.

4. **share in something** your part in an activity, event etc:

Employees are always given a share in decision-making.

5. **house/flat share** *British English* when people live together in the same house or flat and pay the rent together

—sharing *noun* [uncountable]

⇨ **the lion's share** at [↑]lion(2), ⇨ [↑]timeshare

...

COLLOCATIONS

verbs

- **have/hold/own shares** A lot of the employees own shares in the company.
- **buy/invest in shares** I bought some shares in British Gas five years ago.
- **sell shares** This isn't a good time to sell shares.
- **trade in/deal in shares** (=buy and sell shares as a business) They make their money by trading in stocks and shares.
- **shares rise/go up** (=their value increases) The company's shares rose 5.5p to 103p.
- **shares fall/go down** (=their value decreases) Shares fell sharply on the London Stock Market yesterday.

share + NOUN

- **share price** The company's share price has continued to go down.
- **share ownership** The government tried to encourage wider share ownership.
- **share dealing** (=buying and selling shares as a business) He was convicted of illegal share dealing.

RANGE: **1k SHARE** 97343

share 49170

shared 21815

unshared 34

shares 14527

sharing 11797

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

12113 **2096**²⁰⁶⁵² *nn1*

13398 **2509**¹⁶⁹⁴⁷ *vvi*

9557 **3560**¹¹⁵⁴² *vv0*

21 **164154**²³ *nnu*

6 **343069**⁶ *jj*
